

THE AFRONAUTS . CRISTINA DE MIDDEL



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trouble with my space-men and with my space-women. They don't concentratet on space-flight. There's too much love-making when they should be studying the moon. Matha Mwamba, the seventeen-year-old girl who had been chosen to be the first coloured woman on Mars, has also to feed her ten cats, who will be her companions on the long space-flight. Im getting them acclimatised by to space-traffel by placing them in a my space-capsule everyday. It's a 40 gllon oil drum in which they sit, and then I roll them down a hill. This five gives them the feeling of rushing trough space. I also make them swing from **9** the end of a long rope. When they reach the highest point, I cut the rope - thris produces a feeling of a free fall." I assume that the request for seven hundered million pound we ther femble received the grant and wether significant progress

in space flight resulted.

Tours sincerely. Dr. Kabunda Kayongo Ministry of Technology.

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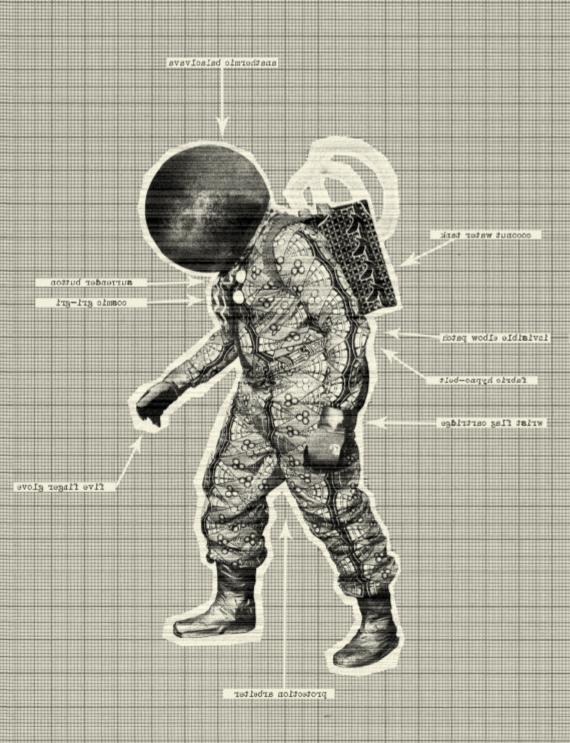






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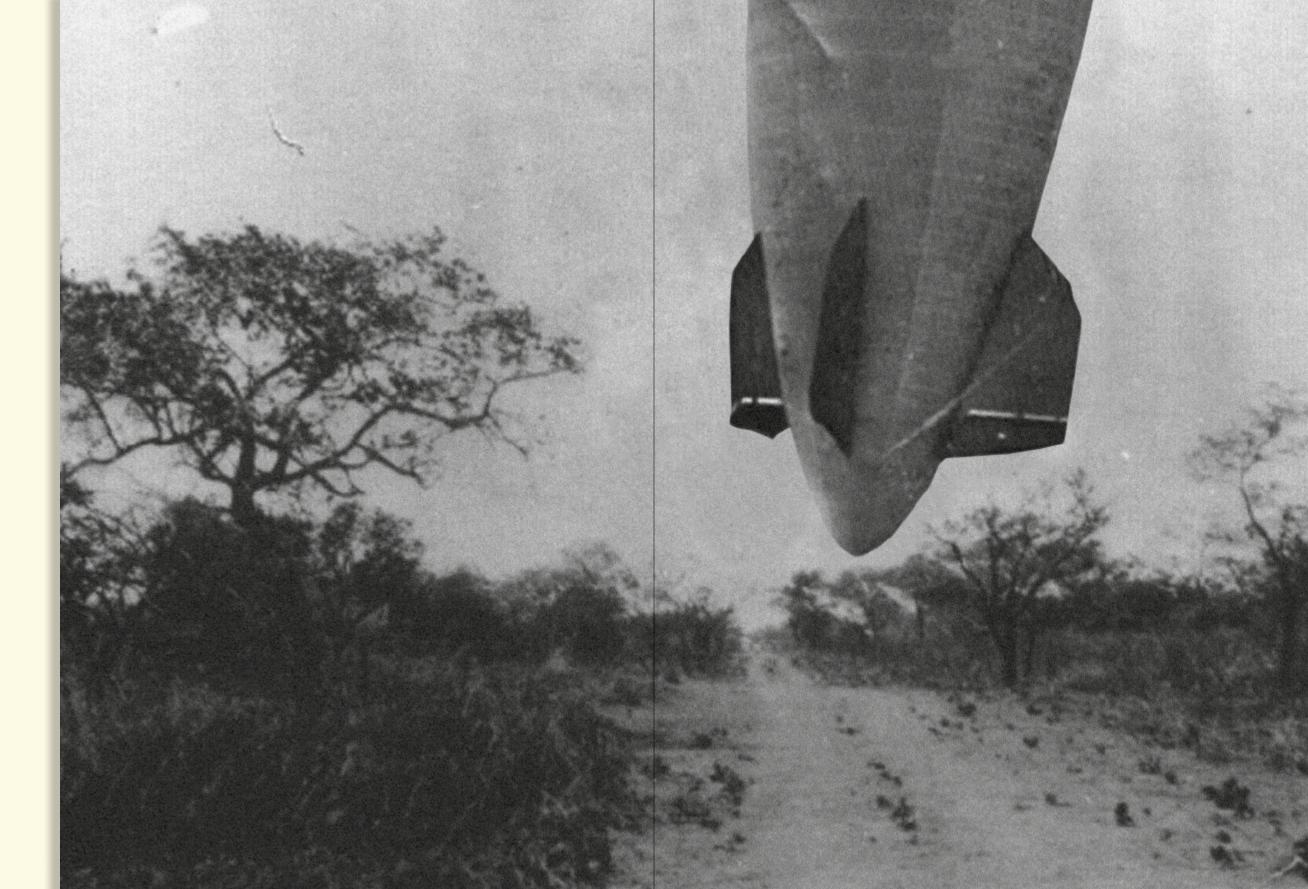










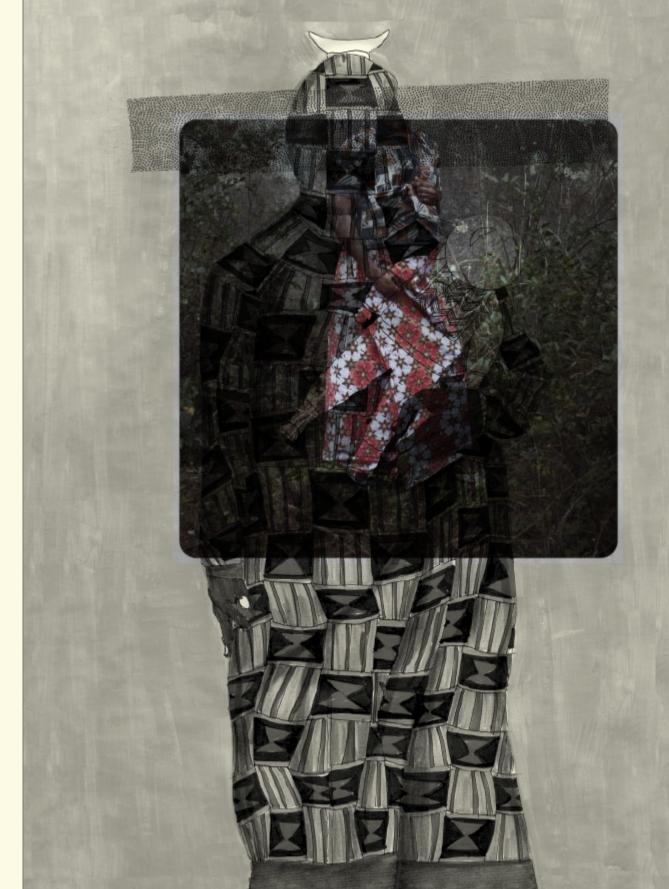










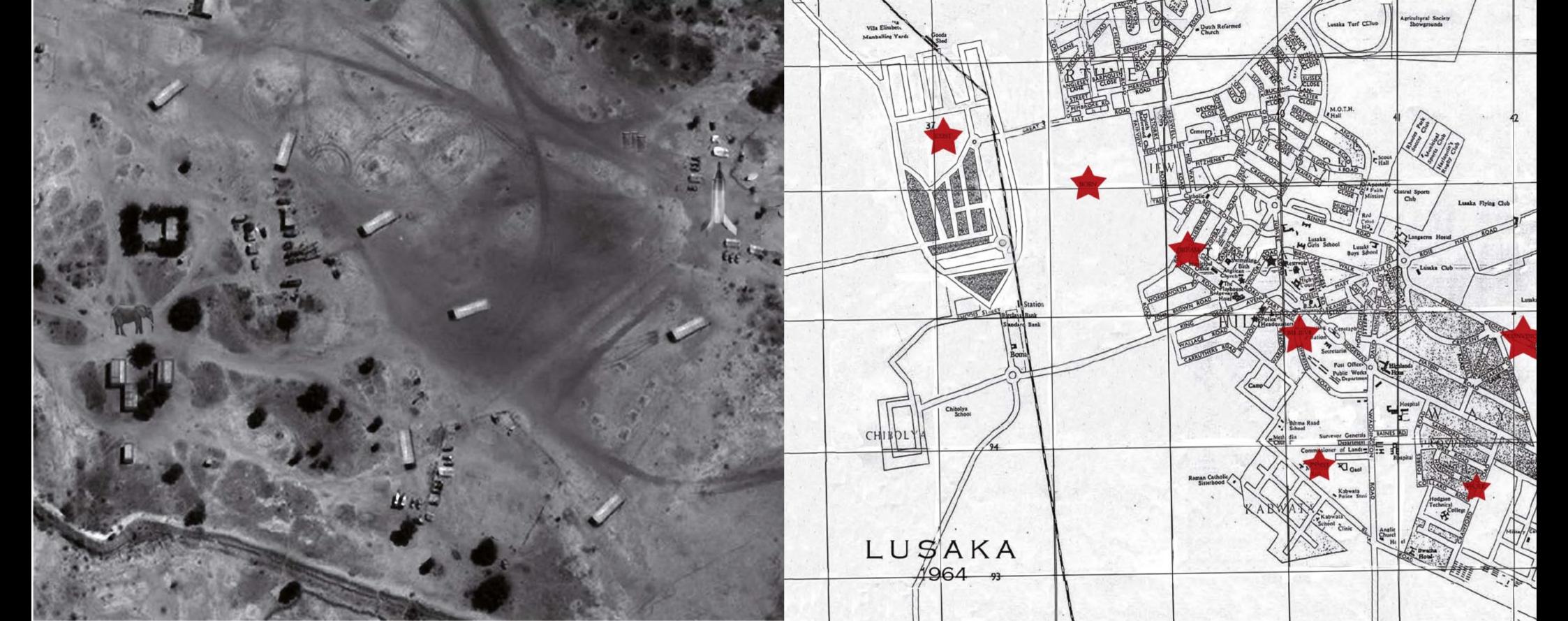




























A SPACEGIRL, TWO CATS AND A MISSIONARY We're goin to Mars! WITH

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By EDWARD MAKUKA NKOLOSO 25

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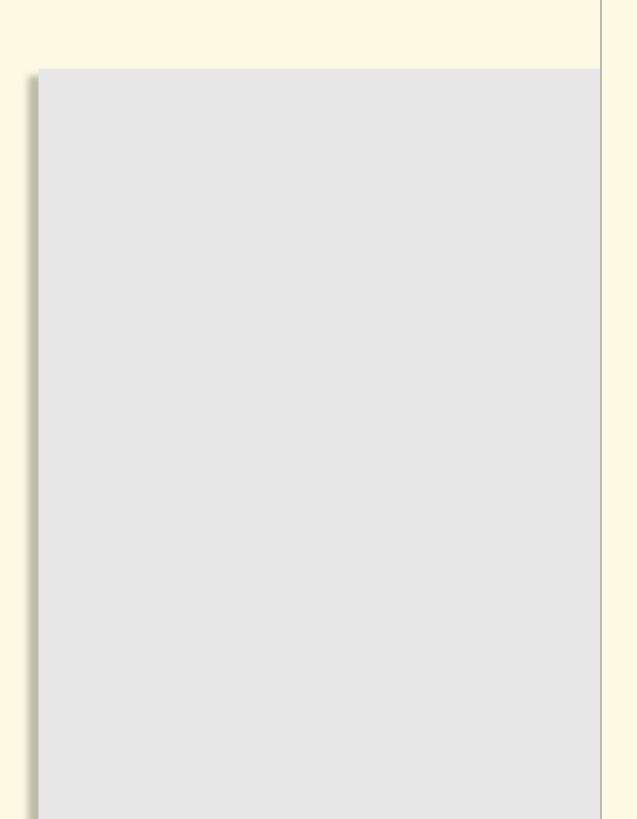
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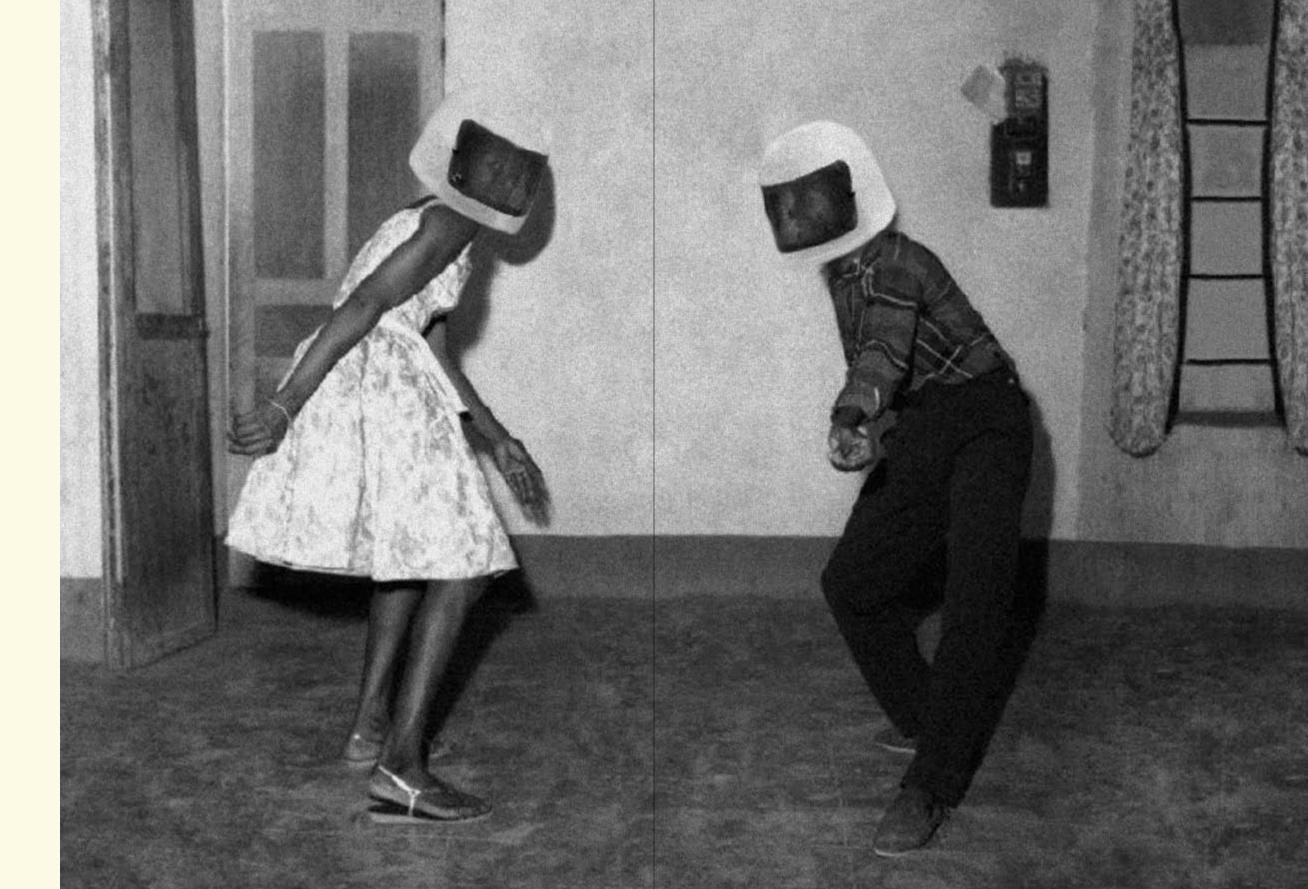








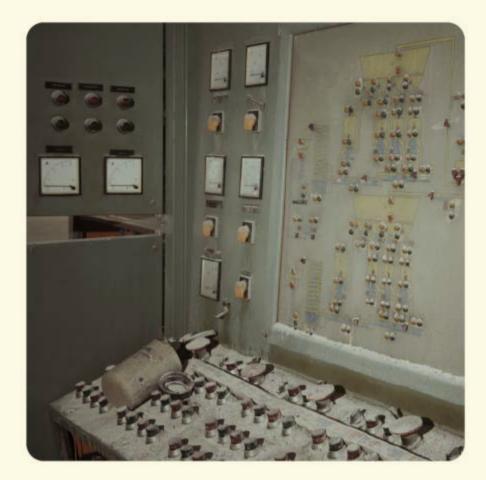
















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		letter dated 24th May, in connection Zembia s space programme.	inform you that the matter of discussion was uoulsy taken by the Zambian Government and as Ticial backing was rendêred to Mr. Makuka efforts. The program teherefore didd a natural		æry Secretary er, Transport and Technology.	
258	P.O Box 50065 Lusaka Mr. B. Stett	0 0	I wish to inform yo never seriuoulsy te such no official be Nkoloso's efforts.	death. Yours faithfully. E.N Kamuyuw	Assitant Secertary fot/ Permanent Sec Ministry of Power,	

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The first time Mrs. Cristina De Middel got in touch with me and asked me about the Zambian Space Program I thought it was a joke. I had not heard of that story for ages and I had almost forgot about it.

I was very surprised that a woman photographer from Spain that was not even alive in the 60's was interested in that story, and that she knew about it. We talked by telephone for a few minutes and then she knocked my door, here in Lusaka, a couple of months later.

She knew I had met Edward Makuka Nkoloso at school, when he was a Science teacher and I was in charge of the Literature lessons at the St. Icarus School in Lusaka. She needed more information to sustain her project and I was her starting point.

I showed to her the few pictures I had of these times and we talked again for a while. I would have liked to help her with more information but I just could share with her what Edward Makuka told me before he quit his job in 1964, to become the Director of the Zambian National Academy of Science, Space Research and Philosophy: that he wanted to send to space 11 Zambian astronauts (ten men, one woman) and a cat.

His plan was to use a copper and aluminium rocket and use a catapult system to launch it. All designed by himself. He also gave me some details of how he was going to train his astronauts to be ready for the moon and the space. He needed to make them comfortable to walk with the hands as this was apparently the only possible way to move on the surface of the moon. Also, he was going to use a tin barrel going down a hill to emulate the zero gravity sensation. He was very worried about his astronauts being ready for the outer space and his training was exhaustive.

While I was telling her the few details I remembered and she was taking notes, I realized how crazy this idea seamed at the time and how crazy it still sounded today.

I feel very proud that this young female investigator has put together enough information to tell the story and refresh our memory. The Zambian Space Program is now a reality in the mind of many people thanks to Mrs. De Middel's perseverance.

In a way, it compensates the failure of a small dream that, despite its size, was still to big for a continent as ours.

Kojo Ngué Retired Teacher, Lecturer and Philantropist. Lusaka, April 2012. Published on the occasion of the exhibition 'The Afronauts' organized by Sala Kursala (Universidad de Cádiz) and curated by Jesús Micó Cuaderno Kursala n°32 Sala Kursala, Aulario La Bomba Paseo Carlos III, 3, Cádiz 11003, Spain

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